APA 7th ed. Style Guide Quick Reference

A book with one author:


A book with several authors:


An edited book:


Diagnostic manual:


Journal article:


Newspaper article:


A Web page:


An encyclopedia article:


If you spot an error or have further questions, please contact the reference librarian at ref@geneva.edu
In text Citations

In APA style, you will use in-text citations to refer to the resources listed in your reference list. You will create an in-text citation whenever you refer to, or quote directly, another work. In-text citations fall into two categories, narrative and parenthetical.

Narrative citations are used for paraphrasing or summarizing; it weaves the author’s name into the text. Example:

Johnson et al. (2016) suggest that "a diagnosis does not necessarily depend on context, conceptualization, or prior circumstances" (p. 184).

Parenthetical citations are most often used for paraphrasing (putting a source’s information into your own words), and typically not for direct quotes. Example:

Most college students are limited in their research experience to using Google Scholar and struggle to learn how to effectively utilize the wide variety of academic databases available to them (Craig, 2019).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Citation</th>
<th>Narrative Format</th>
<th>Parenthetical Format</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One work by one author</td>
<td>Walker (2007)</td>
<td>(Walker, 2007)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One work by three or more authors</td>
<td>Bradley et al. (1999)</td>
<td>(Bradley et al., 1999)</td>
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